

history of nauvoo illinois

****The Rich and Intriguing History of Nauvoo, Illinois****

history of nauvoo illinois is a fascinating journey into one of the most unique towns in American history. Nestled on the banks of the Mississippi River, Nauvoo holds a special place in the story of religious movements, westward expansion, and community building in the 19th century. This city's past is intertwined with the early Latter-day Saint movement and reflects broader themes of resilience, migration, and cultural transformation. Let's explore the captivating history of Nauvoo, Illinois, and discover what makes it such an important chapter in American heritage.

The Founding of Nauvoo: Early Beginnings

Before Nauvoo became a significant religious and cultural hub, the region was inhabited by Native American tribes, including the Sauk and Fox peoples. The area that would become Nauvoo was first settled by European Americans around the 1820s. Originally named "Quincy," the settlement was renamed "Nauvoo" in 1839 by Joseph Smith, the founder of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (LDS Church). The name Nauvoo is derived from the Hebrew word meaning "beautiful" or "to be beautiful," reflecting the settlers' hope for their new home.

Early Settlement and Growth

The early settlers of Nauvoo were primarily members of the LDS Church, who had been driven out of Missouri due to violent conflicts and legal persecution. Joseph Smith and his followers sought a safe haven where they could establish a thriving community based on their religious principles. The location along the Mississippi River was strategic for trade, transportation, and agriculture.

Within a few years, Nauvoo grew rapidly. At its peak in the early 1840s, the population swelled to approximately 12,000 people, making it one of the largest cities in Illinois at the time. The city was meticulously planned with broad streets, a grid layout, and significant public buildings, including the Nauvoo Temple.

Nauvoo and the Latter-day Saint Movement

The history of Nauvoo, Illinois, is inseparable from the story of the Latter-day Saints. This period marks one of the most dynamic chapters in Mormon history, defined by rapid expansion, religious innovation, and intense conflict.

Joseph Smith's Leadership and Influence

Joseph Smith's arrival in Nauvoo in 1839 marked the beginning of a new era for the LDS Church.

Under his leadership, Nauvoo transformed into a religious and cultural center. Smith introduced several key doctrines and practices during his time here, including the construction of the Nauvoo Temple, which was completed in 1846.

Smith also established a unique system of governance, blending religious authority with civic leadership. As mayor of Nauvoo and leader of the Nauvoo Legion (a local militia), he wielded significant influence. This dual role was unusual and sometimes controversial, drawing both admiration and suspicion from outsiders.

Religious Practices and Community Life

Life in Nauvoo was centered around the church and its teachings. The community was tightly knit, and the LDS Church played a central role in daily activities, education, and social welfare. The Nauvoo Temple became a symbol of hope and spiritual renewal for its residents.

However, some of the religious practices introduced in Nauvoo, such as plural marriage (polygamy), sparked controversy. These practices, along with political tensions, contributed to increasing hostility from neighboring communities and state authorities.

Conflict and Exodus: The Decline of Nauvoo

Despite its initial promise, the history of Nauvoo, Illinois, is also marked by tragedy and upheaval. The city's rapid growth and the unique nature of the LDS community provoked fear and resentment among local non-Mormons.

Rising Tensions and Violence

Tensions escalated in the early 1840s due to religious differences, economic competition, and political power struggles. Anti-Mormon sentiment culminated in violent clashes and legal battles. Joseph Smith and his brother Hyrum were arrested multiple times, and in 1844, both were killed by a mob while jailed in Carthage, Illinois.

This event sent shockwaves through the community and marked a turning point in Nauvoo's history. The loss of their charismatic leader left the Latter-day Saints vulnerable and deeply unsettled.

The Mormon Exodus

Following Smith's death, pressure on the LDS community intensified. By 1846, most of the Mormon residents decided to leave Nauvoo, embarking on a treacherous journey westward. This mass migration, often referred to as the Mormon Exodus, led them eventually to the Salt Lake Valley in Utah.

The departure of the LDS population left Nauvoo almost deserted. The city's infrastructure and

buildings fell into disrepair, and it became a shadow of its former self.

The Later History of Nauvoo: Revival and Preservation

After the Mormon exodus, Nauvoo was resettled by various groups, including German immigrants and others who contributed to the city's modest revival. Over time, Nauvoo evolved into a quiet agricultural town, far removed from its bustling past.

20th Century Preservation Efforts

In the 20th century, interest in the history of Nauvoo, Illinois, surged, particularly among descendants of the original settlers and members of the LDS Church. Efforts to preserve and restore the historic sites began in earnest.

The Nauvoo Temple was rebuilt in the early 2000s, and many original buildings have been restored or reconstructed to reflect their 19th-century appearance. Today, Nauvoo is a popular destination for heritage tourism, attracting visitors interested in the early Mormon movement, pioneer history, and 19th-century American life.

Modern-Day Nauvoo: A Living History

Visitors to Nauvoo can explore museums, historic homes, and the restored temple. The city hosts reenactments, festivals, and educational programs that bring the past to life. This living history approach helps people connect with the struggles and achievements of Nauvoo's founders.

For those interested in American religious history, westward migration, or community building, Nauvoo offers a unique window into the past. Its story reflects broader themes of faith, identity, and perseverance in the face of adversity.

Key Takeaways from the History of Nauvoo Illinois

Understanding the history of Nauvoo Illinois provides insight into several important historical themes:

- **Religious Freedom and Persecution:** Nauvoo's story highlights the challenges faced by minority religious groups in 19th-century America.
- **Community Planning and Growth:** The city's rapid expansion and ambitious urban design illustrate early American town-building efforts.
- **Leadership and Conflict:** Joseph Smith's leadership exemplifies the complexities of religious and political power in frontier towns.

- **Migration and Resilience:** The Mormon Exodus from Nauvoo is a powerful example of migration driven by faith and necessity.
- **Preservation and Memory:** Modern Nauvoo's restoration efforts demonstrate the importance of preserving cultural heritage.

Exploring the history of Nauvoo Illinois reveals much about the American experience—how communities form, evolve, face challenges, and remember their past. Whether you're a history enthusiast or simply curious about this remarkable town, Nauvoo's story offers endless opportunities for discovery and reflection.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the historical significance of Nauvoo, Illinois?

Nauvoo, Illinois, is historically significant as a major settlement for members of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (LDS Church) in the 1840s, serving as their headquarters before they migrated west.

When was Nauvoo, Illinois, founded?

Nauvoo was founded in 1839 by Mormon settlers led by Joseph Smith after they were expelled from Missouri.

Who founded Nauvoo, Illinois?

Nauvoo was founded primarily by members of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints under the leadership of Joseph Smith.

Why did the Mormon community settle in Nauvoo?

After facing persecution and expulsion from Missouri, the Mormon community settled in Nauvoo because the Illinois legislature granted them a city charter, providing legal protections and autonomy.

What role did Joseph Smith play in the history of Nauvoo?

Joseph Smith was the founder of Nauvoo and its spiritual and civic leader; he helped establish the city, build the Nauvoo Temple, and led the LDS Church until his death in 1844.

What happened to Nauvoo after Joseph Smith's death?

Following Joseph Smith's death in 1844, Nauvoo became the site of internal conflicts and external pressures, leading to the eventual departure of most LDS members during the Mormon Exodus to Utah.

What is the Nauvoo Temple and why is it important?

The Nauvoo Temple is a historic temple constructed by the early LDS Church members in Nauvoo; it is important as a sacred site for church ordinances and symbolized the community's religious dedication.

How did Nauvoo's population change during the 1840s?

Nauvoo's population rapidly grew to around 12,000 people in the early 1840s, making it one of the largest cities in Illinois at that time due to the influx of Mormon settlers.

What led to the decline of Nauvoo as a Mormon settlement?

Persecution, violent conflicts with neighbors, and the assassination of Joseph Smith led to the decline of Nauvoo, culminating in the Mormon community's mass migration westward beginning in 1846.

What is the legacy of Nauvoo, Illinois today?

Today, Nauvoo is a historic site with restored buildings and the rebuilt Nauvoo Temple, attracting tourists and members of the LDS Church interested in its rich religious and cultural history.

Additional Resources

History of Nauvoo Illinois: An In-Depth Exploration

History of Nauvoo Illinois is a compelling narrative that intertwines religious fervor, pioneering spirit, and complex social dynamics in the early 19th century United States. This small city on the Mississippi River became a focal point for the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (LDS Church) and played a pivotal role in shaping religious and cultural developments in the Midwest. Understanding the history of Nauvoo Illinois requires delving into its founding, its rapid growth under Mormon leadership, the conflicts that ensued, and its enduring legacy.

The Founding and Early Development of Nauvoo

Nauvoo, Illinois, was originally settled in the early 1830s, but it was not until 1839 that the city began to gain prominence. The term "Nauvoo" is derived from a Hebrew word meaning "to be beautiful," reflecting the aspirations of its founders. Initially, the area was a modest settlement, but its strategic location along the Mississippi River made it an attractive spot for commerce and transportation.

As the 1830s progressed, Nauvoo attracted a diverse group of settlers, but its transformation truly accelerated with the arrival of the Mormon community. After facing persecution and expulsion from Missouri, members of the LDS Church sought refuge in Illinois, where they could establish a new headquarters. The history of Nauvoo Illinois cannot be separated from the Mormon migration, which dramatically reshaped the city's demographics, economy, and infrastructure.

The Mormon Migration and Settlement

In 1839, Joseph Smith, the founder of the LDS Church, and his followers purchased land in Hancock County, near the Mississippi River. The city was officially incorporated in 1840, and the Mormon population grew rapidly, swelling from a few hundred to over 12,000 residents within a few years. This made Nauvoo one of the largest cities in Illinois at the time.

The Mormon settlers undertook ambitious projects, including the construction of the Nauvoo Temple, which became a centerpiece of their religious life. The city was meticulously planned, featuring wide streets, public spaces, and a council that governed both civil and ecclesiastical matters. Nauvoo's prosperity was also bolstered by the establishment of mills, shops, and businesses that supported both the local population and river trade.

Religious and Social Dynamics in Nauvoo

The history of Nauvoo Illinois is marked by the complex interplay between religion and society. The Mormon community's rapid expansion and distinct beliefs generated both admiration and suspicion among neighboring settlements. Nauvoo became a unique social experiment, blending religious leadership with civic governance.

Joseph Smith's Leadership and the Nauvoo Charter

Joseph Smith's role extended beyond that of a religious prophet; he was also a political leader. In 1840, the Illinois legislature granted Nauvoo a charter that conferred significant autonomy, allowing the city to create its own militia, establish a municipal court, and govern internal affairs. This level of self-governance was unusual and contributed to tensions with non-Mormon neighbors.

Smith's leadership style, including his introduction of controversial doctrines such as plural marriage, fueled internal debates as well as external hostility. The Nauvoo Expositor incident in 1844, where a dissenting newspaper was destroyed by city authorities, precipitated a crisis that led to Smith's arrest and subsequent assassination. This violent episode is a critical juncture in the history of Nauvoo Illinois and the LDS Church.

Community Life and Economic Growth

Despite the turmoil, Nauvoo thrived economically. The city became a hub for trade and manufacturing, leveraging its river location for transportation of goods. Mormon settlers were industrious, establishing cooperatives and promoting education. The city had a diverse population, including converts from Europe, which contributed to its cultural complexity.

However, the rapid influx of Mormon settlers and their political influence created friction with surrounding communities. Non-Mormon residents viewed Nauvoo's autonomy and religious distinctiveness with suspicion, often accusing the leadership of authoritarianism. These tensions eventually culminated in violent confrontations and the forced exodus of the Mormon population.

The Exodus and Aftermath

The history of Nauvoo Illinois takes a dramatic turn following the death of Joseph Smith. The community faced mounting persecution, and by 1846, the majority of the Mormon population had fled westward, embarking on the famous migration to Utah.

Decline of Mormon Nauvoo

After the departure of the LDS Church members, Nauvoo experienced significant demographic and economic decline. The city was largely depopulated, and many buildings, including the temple, fell into disrepair or were destroyed by fire. The name "Nauvoo" itself, once synonymous with Mormon ambition, became a symbol of lost dreams and religious exile.

Despite this decline, the city remained inhabited and eventually attracted new settlers. Over time, Nauvoo reinvented itself as a small agricultural community, with a population that was a fraction of its former size.

Legacy and Modern-Day Nauvoo

Today, the history of Nauvoo Illinois is preserved through extensive restoration efforts, particularly by the LDS Church, which has rebuilt the Nauvoo Temple and established historical sites. The city attracts thousands of visitors annually who come to explore its rich heritage and understand its role in American religious history.

Nauvoo's unique past is a testament to the complexities of religious freedom, migration, and community building in the United States. Its story reflects broader themes of perseverance, conflict, and cultural identity that continue to resonate.

Comparative Significance and Historical Impact

In the broader context of Illinois and American history, Nauvoo stands out as a remarkable example of a religiously motivated settlement that rapidly rose and fell within a decade. Unlike other Midwestern towns founded for commercial or agricultural reasons, Nauvoo's origin was deeply intertwined with the quest for religious sanctuary and expression.

- **Population Growth:** Nauvoo's meteoric growth to one of Illinois' largest cities within a few years is unparalleled among similar-sized settlements of the period.
- **Religious Influence:** The city's role as a center for the LDS Church significantly influenced religious migration patterns in 19th-century America.
- **Political Autonomy:** The Nauvoo Charter granted extensive self-governance rights that were exceptional for the era, highlighting tensions between religious communities and state

authorities.

The eventual expulsion of the Mormons from Nauvoo also serves as an early example of religious persecution in American history, prompting questions about the limits of tolerance and the challenges of pluralism.

Economic and Cultural Features

Economically, Nauvoo's initial success was closely linked to the industrious nature of its settlers and the city's advantageous location on the Mississippi. The establishment of mills, shipyards, and various trades contributed to a diversified local economy.

Culturally, the city became a melting pot of ideas and customs, influenced by European converts and indigenous American settlers. The blending of religious observance with civic duties created a distinctive social fabric that was both innovative and, at times, contentious.

The history of Nauvoo Illinois remains a compelling chapter in the narrative of American expansion, religious innovation, and community resilience. Its legacy continues to inspire historians, religious scholars, and visitors seeking to understand the complex layers of faith and identity that shaped this Mississippi River town.

History Of Nauvoo Illinois

history of nauvoo illinois: *Heilige: Die Geschichte der Kirche Jesu Christi in den Letzten Tagen* The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 2018-09-04 In der Reihe Heilige werden die Geschichten von gewöhnlichen Männern und Frauen von den ersten Tagen der Kirche bis heute erzählt. Außerdem werden neue Einzelheiten und Erkenntnisse zu bekannteren Personen und Ereignissen aus der Geschichte der Kirche geschildert. Jede Geschichte bringt Ihnen die Heiligen vergangener Tage – die die Kirche zu dem gemacht haben, was sie heute ist – näher, sodass sie sie mehr schätzen lernen. Die Reihe Heilige handelt nicht nur von unvollkommenen Menschen in der Vergangenheit, die sich mit der Hilfe des Herrn verbesserten. Sie wurde außerdem für unvollkommene Menschen in der heutigen Zeit geschrieben, die immer an den Herrn denken wollen. Sie wird dazu beitragen, dass Ihnen noch besser im Gedächtnis bleibt, wie barmherzig der Erretter zu seinem Volk ist, wie er die Schwachen stark macht und wie die Heiligen in aller Welt zusammenkommen, um Gottes Werk voranzubringen.

history of nauvoo illinois: The Man Behind the Discourse Joann Follett Mortensen, 2011-12-05 Who was King Follett? When he was fatally injured digging a well in Nauvoo in March 1844, why did Joseph Smith use his death to deliver the monumental doctrinal sermon now known as the King Follett Discourse? Much has been written about the sermon, but little about King. Although King left no personal writings, Joann Follett Mortensen, King's third great-granddaughter, draws on more than thirty years of research in civic and Church records and in the journals and letters of King's peers to piece together King's story from his birth in New Hampshire and moves westward where, in Ohio, he and his wife, Louisa, made the life-shifting decision to accept the new Mormon religion. From that point, this humble, hospitable, and hardworking family followed the Church into Missouri where their devotion to Joseph Smith was refined and burnished. King was the last Mormon

prisoner in Missouri to be released from jail. According to family lore, King was one of the Prophet's bodyguards. He was also a Danite, a Mason, and an officer in the Nauvoo Legion. After his death, Louisa and their children settled in Iowa where some associated with the Cutlerites and the RLDS Church; others moved on to California. One son joined the Mormon Battalion and helped found Mormon communities in Utah, Nevada, and Arizona. While King would have died virtually unknown had his name not been attached to the discourse, his life story reflects the reality of all those whose faith became the foundation for a new religion. His biography is more than one man's life story. It is the history of the early Restoration itself.

history of nauvoo illinois: HISTORY OF THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS, VOLUME 5 JOSEPH SMITH, B. H. ROBERTS, 2022-08-28 - This book contains an introduction by B. H. Roberts This volume deals with the History of the Church from May 3, 1842, to 31st of August, 1843. It, therefore, covers a period of about sixteen months. The main external events may be set down as follows: First, exposure of the wickedness of John C. Bennett, and his departure from Nauvoo; (2) the charge against the Prophet Joseph of complicity in an attempted assassination of Ex-governor Lilburn W. Boggs, under whose celebrated exterminating order the body of the Church was driven from Missouri: (3) the attempt of the state of Missouri to extradite the Prophet from the state of Illinois, to be tried as an accessory before the fact to an assault on ex-Governor Boggs; (4) a second attempt on the part of Missouri to extradite the Prophet from the state of Illinois on the old charge of murder, treason, burglary, arson, larceny, theft and stealing, first brought against him in the year 1838; (5) a preliminary prospecting of the West, doubtless with a view to the contemplated removal of the Saints to the Rocky Mountains.

history of nauvoo illinois: History of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Vol. 1-7) Joseph Smith, 2020-08-17 History of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (originally entitled History of Joseph Smith) is a semi-official history of the early Latter Day Saint movement during the lifetime of founder Joseph Smith. It is largely composed of Smith's writings and interpretations and editorial comments by Smith's secretaries, scribes, and after Smith's death, historians of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. The history was written between 1839 and 1856. It was later published in its entirety with extensive annotations and edits by B. H. Roberts as History of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. The first six volumes of this work cover the History of Joseph Smith from his birth in 1805 to his death in 1844. Volume seven covers the material from immediately after Smith's death in June 1844 until the church's first general conference in Salt Lake City. x000D_ Volume 1: 1805 - December 1833_x000D_ Volume 2: January 1834 - December 1837_x000D_ Volume 3: January 1838 - July 1839_x000D_ Volume 4: July 1839 - May 1842_x000D_ Volume 5: May 1842 - August 1843_x000D_ Volume 6: September 1843 - June 1844_x000D_ Volume 7: June 1844 - October 1848

history of nauvoo illinois: The Story of the Latter-day Saints James B. Allen, Glen M. Leonard, 1976

history of nauvoo illinois: Genealogist's Address Book. 6th Edition Elizabeth Petty Bentley, 2009-02 This book is the answer to the perennial question, What's out there in the world of genealogy? What organizations, institutions, special resources, and websites can help me? Where do I write or phone or send e-mail? Once again, Elizabeth Bentley's Address Book answers these questions and more. Now in its 6th edition, The Genealogist's Address Book gives you access to all the key sources of genealogical information, providing names, addresses, phone numbers, fax numbers, e-mail addresses, websites, names of contact persons, and other pertinent information for more than 27,000 organizations, including libraries, archives, societies, government agencies, vital records offices, professional bodies, publications, research centers, and special interest groups.

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mundane. Smith's literary style is characterized by a straightforward yet evocative prose that invites readers into the early struggles and triumphs of both the man and his movement, providing critical insights into the socio-religious milieu of early 19th-century America. Joseph Smith, born in 1805 in Vermont, emerged as a pivotal religious leader during a period of intense revivalism and religious inquiry in America. His experiences with visions and revelations, deeply rooted in the cultural context of his time, inspired him to articulate a new theology and organization. Smith's unique perspective as a prophet and founder offers invaluable insight into the challenges faced by early Latter-day Saints and the evolution of their beliefs amidst persecution and adversity. This work is essential for anyone interested in American religious history, as it serves as both a personal memoir and a foundational text for understanding the origins of the Latter-day Saint movement. Scholars, theologians, and curious readers alike will find that Smith's narrative not only chronicles a significant religious awakening but also reflects the enduring quest for faith and community.

history of nauvoo illinois: Saints: The Story of the Church of Jesus Christ in the Latter Days The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 2018-09-04 In 1820, a young farm boy in search of truth has a vision of God the Father and Jesus Christ. Three years later, an angel guides him to an ancient record buried in a hill near his home. With God's help, he translates the record and organizes the Savior's church in the latter days. Soon others join him, accepting the invitation to become Saints through the Atonement of Jesus Christ. But opposition and violence follow those who defy old traditions to embrace restored truths. The women and men who join the church must choose whether or not they will stay true to their covenants, establish Zion, and proclaim the gospel to a troubled world. The Standard of Truth is the first book in Saints, a new, four-volume narrative history of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. Fast-paced, meticulously researched, Saints recounts true stories of Latter-day Saints across the globe and answers the Lord's call to write history "for the good of the church, and for the rising generations" (Doctrine and Covenants 69:8).

history of nauvoo illinois: Teachings of Presidents of the Church: Joseph Smith The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 2007 The First Presidency and the Quorum of the Twelve Apostles have established the Teachings of Presidents of the Church series to help you deepen your understanding of the restored gospel and draw closer to the Lord through the teachings of latter-day Presidents of the Church. As the Church adds volumes to this series, you will build a collection of gospel reference books for your home. The volumes in this series are designed to be used both for personal study and for quorum and class instruction. This book features the teachings of the Prophet Joseph Smith, who was called of God to open the dispensation of the fulness of times in these latter days. Between his vision of the Father and the Son in the spring of 1820 and his martyrdom in June 1844, he established The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints and brought forth the fulness of the gospel, never again to be taken from the earth.

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history of nauvoo illinois: Excavating Mormon Pasts Newell C. Bringhurst, Lavina Fielding Anderson, 2004-08-31 Winner of the Special Book Award from the John Whitmer Historical Association Excavating Mormon Pasts assembles sixteen knowledgeable scholars from both LDS and the Community of Christ traditions who have long participated skillfully in this dialogue. It presents their insightful and sometimes incisive surveys of where the New Mormon History has come from and which fields remain unexplored. It is both a vital reference work and a stimulating picture of the New Mormon History in the early twenty-first century.

history of nauvoo illinois: Come Up Hither to Zion Cheryl L. Bruno, John S. Dinger,

2024-06-11 Come Up Hither to Zion: William Marks and the Mormon Concept of Gathering delves deep into the life of William Marks, a devoted follower of Joseph Smith and a key figure in the early history of the Latter Day Saint movement. Marks's journey from a descendant of Puritan settlers to a fervent convert to Mormonism is a fascinating exploration of faith, community, and the quest for spiritual truth. As Marks navigates the tumultuous landscape of early Mormonism, readers are taken on a gripping journey through pivotal moments such as the banking crisis in Kirtland, the expulsion of Saints from Missouri, and the clandestine practice of plural marriage. However, Marks's story goes beyond mere historical events; it is a testament to the enduring struggle to define one's place within a religious tradition while attempting to balance devotion to the faith, interpersonal relationships, and personal integrity. After the death of Joseph Smith, Marks found himself at the center of a power struggle among various groups claiming succession. His interactions with Brigham Young, James Strang, and others illuminate the diverse interpretations of Mormon doctrine and the differing visions of what Zion should be. From his involvement in defining moments in Mormonism to his break with Young and eventual ordination to the First Presidency of the Reorganized Church, Marks's life encapsulates the challenges and complexities of early Latter Day Saint history. Through meticulous research and insightful analysis, Come Up Hither to Zion sheds light on the intricate tapestry of beliefs and practices that shaped Marks's spiritual journey and offers a compelling exploration of the Mormon concept of gathering as both a physical and philosophical endeavor.

history of nauvoo illinois: Brigham Young John G. Turner, 2012-09-25 Brigham Young was a rough-hewn New York craftsman whose impoverished life was electrified by the Mormon faith. Turner provides a fully realized portrait of this spiritual prophet, viewed by followers as a protector and by opponents as a heretic. His pioneering faith made a deep imprint on tens of thousands of lives in the American Mountain West.

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history of nauvoo illinois: Nineteenth-Century Mormon Architecture and City Planning C. Mark Hamilton, 1995-08-24 This book is the first comprehensive study of Mormon architecture. It centers on the doctrine of Zion which led to over 500 planned settlements in Missouri, Illinois, Utah, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, California, Nevada, Canada, and Mexico. This doctrine also led to a hierarchy of building types from temples and tabernacles to meetinghouses and tithing offices. Their built environment stands as a monument to a unique utopian society that not only survived but continues to flourish where others have become historical or cultural curiosities. Hamilton's account, augmented by 135 original and historical photographs, provides a fascinating example of how religious teachings and practices are expressed in planned communities and architecture types.

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