

leopard 2 main battle tank

Leopard 2 Main Battle Tank: The Pinnacle of Modern Armored Warfare

leopard 2 main battle tank stands as one of the most formidable and advanced armored vehicles in the world today. Renowned for its firepower, protection, and mobility, it has been a cornerstone of many European and allied militaries since its introduction in the late 1970s. If you're curious about what makes the Leopard 2 such a dominant force on the battlefield, this deep dive will cover everything from its design philosophy to its technological innovations and operational history.

The Origins and Development of the Leopard 2 Main Battle Tank

The Leopard 2 was developed by Krauss-Maffei in West Germany as a successor to the Leopard 1, aiming to address the evolving threats and battlefield requirements of the Cold War era. Germany's Bundeswehr needed a tank that could compete with the Soviet Union's latest armored vehicles, such as the T-72 and later the T-80. The Leopard 2 project began in the early 1970s and culminated in the first production models entering service in 1979.

Design Philosophy and Key Innovations

Unlike its predecessor, which emphasized speed and mobility over armor, the Leopard 2 was designed to strike a balance between protection, firepower, and agility. This meant integrating cutting-edge composite armor, a powerful engine, and a highly accurate fire control system.

One of the standout features of the Leopard 2 is its modular armor system. This allows for upgrades and adaptations depending on mission requirements, such as enhanced protection against shaped charges or kinetic energy penetrators. This flexibility has enabled the tank to remain relevant through multiple upgrades over four decades.

Firepower: A Lethal Combination of Gun and Ammunition

When it comes to firepower, the Leopard 2 main battle tank is equipped with a Rheinmetall 120 mm smoothbore gun, famed for its accuracy and destructive capability. This weapon system offers superior armor penetration, crucial for engaging and defeating enemy tanks at long ranges.

Advanced Fire Control and Targeting Systems

The Leopard 2's gun is paired with a sophisticated fire control system, which integrates laser

rangefinders, thermal imaging, and ballistic computers. This technology allows the crew to detect, identify, and engage targets day or night and in adverse weather conditions. The system calculates the perfect firing solution by accounting for factors such as wind, target movement, and barrel wear.

Variety of Ammunition Types

The tank can fire a range of ammunition types, including:

- Armor-Piercing Fin-Stabilized Discarding Sabot (APFSDS) rounds for penetrating heavy armor
- High-Explosive Anti-Tank (HEAT) rounds effective against both armored targets and fortifications
- Multipurpose rounds designed for versatility against infantry, light vehicles, and structures

This versatility makes the Leopard 2 a highly adaptable weapon platform suitable for various combat scenarios.

Protection and Survivability

Survivability on the battlefield is crucial for any main battle tank, and the Leopard 2 excels in this area thanks to its advanced armor and defensive systems.

Composite and Modular Armor

The Leopard 2's hull and turret are protected by composite armor that combines steel, ceramics, and other materials to defeat both kinetic and chemical energy threats. The modular nature of the armor means that it can be upgraded or repaired relatively easily compared to older tanks with welded steel plates.

Active and Passive Defensive Measures

In addition to its robust armor, the Leopard 2 can be equipped with active protection systems (APS) that detect and intercept incoming anti-tank guided missiles or rocket-propelled grenades. Smoke grenade launchers provide obscurity to confuse enemy targeting systems, giving the crew precious seconds to reposition or counterattack.

Mobility: Power and Agility in a Heavy Package

Despite its heavy weight—typically around 60 tons—the Leopard 2 remains impressively mobile. This is due to a powerful MTU MB 873 Ka-501 V12 twin-turbo diesel engine producing about 1,500 horsepower.

Engine and Suspension

The tank's engine provides a high power-to-weight ratio, allowing it to accelerate quickly and maintain speeds of up to 68 km/h on roads. Its torsion bar suspension system offers exceptional cross-country performance, enabling the tank to handle rough terrain, steep inclines, and obstacles with relative ease.

Operational Range and Fuel Efficiency

With a fuel capacity sufficient for an operational range of approximately 500 kilometers on roads, the Leopard 2 is capable of sustained maneuvers without frequent refueling. This operational endurance is essential for modern combined arms warfare, where rapid redeployment can be a decisive factor.

Variants and Global Operators

Over the years, the Leopard 2 has seen numerous variants, each designed to meet specific mission profiles or incorporate technological upgrades.

Key Variants

- **Leopard 2A4:** One of the most widely produced and exported models, featuring improved armor and electronics.
- **Leopard 2A5:** Introduced wedge-shaped turret armor for enhanced protection and upgraded fire control systems.
- **Leopard 2A6:** Added a longer gun barrel (L55) for increased muzzle velocity and penetration power.
- **Leopard 2A7:** The latest generation with enhanced urban combat capabilities, better protection, and improved crew comfort.

Countries That Use the Leopard 2

The Leopard 2 has been adopted by over a dozen countries worldwide, including Germany, Canada, Sweden, Poland, and Singapore. Its reputation for reliability and combat effectiveness has made it a preferred choice for NATO allies and other partners.

The Leopard 2 in Combat

The Leopard 2 has seen action in various conflicts, demonstrating its battlefield effectiveness and adaptability.

Operational History

The tank has been deployed in peacekeeping missions and combat zones, including Afghanistan, where it proved its ability to withstand improvised explosive devices (IEDs) and ambushes. Its combination of firepower and protection allowed crews to engage insurgent forces effectively while minimizing casualties.

Lessons Learned and Modernization

Combat experience has driven continuous upgrades to the Leopard 2, particularly in improving mine and IED resistance and integrating digital battlefield management systems. These enhancements ensure the tank remains relevant in 21st-century warfare, which increasingly involves asymmetric threats and urban combat.

Why the Leopard 2 Main Battle Tank Remains a Benchmark

The Leopard 2 main battle tank is a testament to German engineering and military innovation. It balances essential tank qualities—firepower, protection, and mobility—better than many of its contemporaries. Its adaptability, proven combat record, and ongoing upgrades mean it will likely remain a key player on the world's battlefields for years to come.

Whether you're a military enthusiast, defense analyst, or just curious about armored vehicles, understanding the Leopard 2's capabilities offers a window into modern armored warfare and the future of tank design. It's not just a machine of war; it's a symbol of technological progress and strategic thinking in defense.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the Leopard 2 main battle tank?

The Leopard 2 is a German main battle tank developed by Krauss-Maffei in the 1970s, known for its advanced armor, firepower, and mobility.

Which countries currently operate the Leopard 2 tank?

The Leopard 2 is operated by several countries including Germany, Canada, Finland, Poland, Sweden, Switzerland, and others.

What are the main armaments of the Leopard 2 tank?

The Leopard 2 is equipped with a 120mm smoothbore Rheinmetall gun, a coaxial 7.62mm machine gun, and a roof-mounted 7.62mm machine gun.

How does the Leopard 2 compare to other main battle tanks?

The Leopard 2 is considered one of the best main battle tanks globally due to its combination of firepower, advanced composite armor, mobility, and modern electronics.

What variants of the Leopard 2 tank exist?

Variants include the Leopard 2A4, 2A5, 2A6, and the latest 2A7, each featuring improvements in armor, fire control systems, and engine performance.

What type of armor protection does the Leopard 2 have?

The Leopard 2 uses composite armor including layers of steel and ceramic materials, providing excellent protection against kinetic and shaped charge threats.

What is the top speed and range of the Leopard 2 tank?

The Leopard 2 has a top speed of approximately 68 km/h (42 mph) on roads and a combat range of about 500 km (310 miles).

Has the Leopard 2 been used in combat?

Yes, the Leopard 2 has seen combat in various peacekeeping and military operations, including deployments by countries like Canada and Turkey.

What advancements are featured in the latest Leopard 2A7 variant?

The Leopard 2A7 features enhanced armor, improved mine protection, upgraded fire control systems, and better crew comfort for urban and asymmetric warfare.

Additional Resources

Leopard 2 Main Battle Tank: An In-Depth Analysis of Germany's Premier Armored Warrior

Leopard 2 main battle tank stands as a benchmark in modern armored warfare, renowned for its blend of firepower, protection, and mobility. Since its introduction in the late 1970s, this German-engineered tank has evolved through multiple variants, maintaining its status as one of the most formidable main battle tanks (MBTs) globally. As militaries worldwide continuously reassess armored capabilities in a rapidly changing battlefield environment, the Leopard 2 remains a pivotal asset, reflecting cutting-edge technology and adaptability.

Historical Context and Development

The Leopard 2 was developed to supersede the Leopard 1, addressing the need for enhanced firepower and survivability during the Cold War era. Introduced in 1979 by Krauss-Maffei Wegmann (KMW), the tank was designed to counter the Soviet T-72 and later T-80 series. Its development was marked by a focus on integrating advanced armor technology and a powerful Rheinmetall 120 mm smoothbore gun, setting new standards in tank armament.

The Leopard 2 quickly became a staple within NATO forces, with Germany supplying various iterations to allied nations. Its continuous upgrades reflect lessons learned from conflict zones and technological advances, ensuring it stays relevant even decades after its inception.

Technical Specifications and Features

The Leopard 2 main battle tank is distinguished by a combination of sophisticated armor, lethal weaponry, and impressive mobility—an equilibrium that few MBTs achieve so effectively.

Armament

At the core of the Leopard 2's offensive capability is the Rheinmetall 120 mm L/44 smoothbore cannon, which has undergone enhancements in later versions, such as the L/55 barrel, offering extended range and improved muzzle velocity. This main gun is complemented by coaxial and roof-mounted machine guns, typically a 7.62 mm MG3 and a 12.7 mm heavy machine gun for anti-air and infantry defense.

The tank's fire control system incorporates laser rangefinders, thermal imaging, and computerized ballistic calculators, enabling high accuracy at distances exceeding 3,000 meters, even under adverse weather or nighttime conditions.

Protection and Armor

Leopard 2's armor is a composite matrix of steel, ceramics, and other materials designed to

withstand kinetic energy penetrators and shaped charges. The modular armor system allows for upgrades, such as add-on armor plates and explosive reactive armor (ERA), tailored to mission requirements.

Later variants, like the Leopard 2A6 and 2A7, feature enhanced turret armor and improved protection against improvised explosive devices (IEDs) and mines, reflecting the tank's adaptation to asymmetric warfare environments.

Mobility and Engine Performance

Powered by a 1,500 horsepower MTU MB 873 Ka-501 diesel engine, the Leopard 2 achieves a top speed of around 68 km/h (42 mph) on roads and sustains maneuverability over rough terrain thanks to its advanced suspension system.

The tank's operational range of approximately 500 kilometers without refueling underscores its strategic flexibility, allowing for rapid redeployment and sustained combat operations without immediate logistical support.

Variants and Modernization Programs

Over its operational lifespan, the Leopard 2 has undergone extensive modernization to meet evolving battlefield challenges. Each variant reflects incremental improvements in armor, firepower, electronic systems, and crew survivability.

Leopard 2A4

The 2A4 model introduced digital fire control and improved armor compared to earlier versions. It became the most widely produced Leopard 2 variant, serving as a reliable backbone for many armies.

Leopard 2A6

This upgrade incorporated a longer L/55 gun barrel, significantly enhancing the tank's anti-armor capabilities. Additional armor packages and improved cooling systems were also part of the 2A6's design, adapting the tank for contemporary combat challenges.

Leopard 2A7 and Beyond

The Leopard 2A7 represents the latest generation, emphasizing urban combat readiness and crew protection. It includes enhanced mine protection, improved situational awareness systems, and upgraded communication suites, making it suitable for both conventional and counterinsurgency

operations.

Operational History and Combat Performance

The Leopard 2's combat record, while not as extensive as some other MBTs, demonstrates its effectiveness in various deployments. It has seen action in peacekeeping missions and multinational exercises, testing its capabilities in diverse environments.

Notably, the Leopard 2 was deployed by German forces in Afghanistan, where its armor and firepower proved invaluable in hostile terrain. Its performance validated many of the modernization efforts, particularly in countering IED threats and providing reliable fire support.

Comparative Analysis with Contemporary MBTs

When compared to other leading main battle tanks like the American M1 Abrams, Russian T-90, and British Challenger 2, the Leopard 2 consistently ranks high in firepower, mobility, and crew ergonomics.

- **Firepower:** The Rheinmetall 120 mm gun, especially in the L/55 configuration, offers superior penetration and accuracy over many rivals.
- **Protection:** Its modular composite armor provides a customizable balance between weight and defense, though some argue the Abrams' heavier armor offers better survivability against certain threats.
- **Mobility:** The Leopard 2's powerful engine and advanced suspension give it an edge in speed and maneuverability, crucial for dynamic battlefield conditions.
- **Technology:** Advanced fire control systems and situational awareness tools place it at the forefront of battlefield digitization.

Each tank has design philosophies tailored to its nation's strategic needs, but the Leopard 2's adaptability and upgrade path have ensured its competitiveness over four decades.

Future Prospects and Upgrades

Looking ahead, the Leopard 2 platform is poised for further enhancements. Current modernization programs focus on integrating active protection systems (APS), improved networking capabilities, and hybrid propulsion technologies to reduce battlefield signatures.

Moreover, discussions around the Leopard 3 project aim to develop a next-generation MBT building upon the Leopard 2's legacy, incorporating state-of-the-art sensors, artificial intelligence-driven

targeting systems, and enhanced survivability measures.

Conclusion

The leopard 2 main battle tank exemplifies a successful fusion of engineering excellence and battlefield practicality. Its sustained evolution through multiple variants highlights an adaptability rare among armored vehicles, ensuring relevance amid shifting combat paradigms. For nations seeking a reliable, potent, and versatile MBT, the Leopard 2 continues to symbolize a gold standard in armored warfare technology.

Leopard 2 Main Battle Tank

leopard 2 main battle tank: Leopard 2 Main Battle Tank 1979-98 Michael Jerchel, 2012-11-20 In 1963 West Germany and the United States signed an agreement to develop the best tank in the world the MBT/KPz-70. Though by 1970 this project was stopped, West Germany used the components created for the MBT/KPz-70 to develop a new main battle tank the Leopard 2. Since 1979, when the first Leopard 2 rolled off the production line, the Leopard 2 has undergone various modifications, and has been exported to various European countries. Enhanced by Osprey's signature colour plates and cutaway artwork, this book examines the development of the Leopard 2 from the first batch to its evolution into the improved Leopard 2 A5, detailing its features and variants.

leopard 2 main battle tank: Leopard 2 David Grummitt, 2020-08-30 A modeler's guide to one of the most powerful tanks operating today: "Highly recommended." —AMPS Indianapolis When the Leopard 2, a third-generation main battle tank, first entered service with the Bundeswehr in 1979, at the height of the Cold War, it was indisputably the most advanced and potent tank in the world. Over four decades it has undergone numerous upgrades and modifications to ensure it remains one of the most powerful tanks operating today. It currently serves with the armies of seventeen nations, from Canada to Turkey and many European states. The Leopard 2 is also a popular subject for modelers, which is why David Grummitt's highly illustrated expert guide is so valuable. As well as describing in detail the Leopard 2's design, development, and combat history, he gives a full account of the wide range of modeling kits and accessories available in all the popular scales. Included is a modeling gallery, which features six builds covering a range of Leopard 2s serving with different nations and a section of large-scale color profiles which provide both reference and inspiration for modelers and military enthusiasts alike.

leopard 2 main battle tank: Kampfpanzer Leopard 2 und Leopard 1 im Einsatz (NEUAUFLAGE) Jill Marc Münstermann, 2024-07-31 Profitieren Sie jetzt von der massiv erweiterten Neuauflage mit rund 25% zusätzlichem Text aus 60 weiteren Quellen und brandneuen Informationen zu den vielen Kampf- und Kriegseinsätzen der deutschen Panzer. Plus: Analyse der jüngsten Entwicklungen wie neue Rüststände und Nutzer. BONUS: Ausblick Ukraine – In diesem komplett neuen Kapitel beschäftigt sich der Autor mit den Möglichkeiten und der Sinnhaftigkeit, Leopard-Panzer an die Ukraine zu liefern. Können deutsche Panzer das Kriegsgeschehen beeinflussen? Und in welcher Zahl stehen sie überhaupt zur Verfügung? Finden Sie es heraus, indem Sie auf „Jetzt kaufen“ klicken! Klappentext Viele glauben, die deutschen Kampfpanzer Leopard 1 und 2 seien reine Friedensmodelle, die nie einen scharfen Kampfeinsatz bestritten hätten. Weit gefehlt. Tatsächlich wurden und werden beide Kampfpanzer-Typen rund um den Globus in Kriegs- und Krisenregionen eingesetzt: Deutsche Leopard 2 beteiligten sich am Einmarsch ins

Kosovo Türkische Militärs setzten auf Leopard 1 & 2 im Putschversuch gegen Erdoğan Kanadische und dänische Leopard 1 gegen bosnisch-serbische Truppen Die türkische Armee setzte Leopard 2 in Syrien gegen den IS und kurdische Milizen ein Das Spektrum der Leopard-Einsätze ist dabei so vielfältig wie reich an Anekdoten. Detaillierte Gefechtsberichte erzählen sowohl von Augenblicken des Triumphs als auch von großem Leid. Wussten Sie, dass dänische Leopard 1 in Bosnien unter Dauerbeschuss gerieten? Dass deutsche Leo 2-Panzer im Kosovo in Schusswechsel verwickelt wurden? Wussten Sie, dass die Kämpfer des sogenannten Islamischen Staates türkische Leopard 2 erbeuteten? Dass Leopard 1 & 2 in Afghanistan im Kugel- und Raketenhagel standen? All das und viel mehr beleuchtet dieses Buch, das in keiner Sammlung interessierter Panzerfreunde und Historiker fehlen darf. Diese massiv erweiterte Neuauflage erzählt erstmals die Geschichte von vielen weiteren Einsätzen und Gefechten. Erfahren Sie, was passierte, als eine kanadische Leopard-Besatzung im Arghandab-Fluss „absoff“. Lesen Sie, warum syrische Rebellen nun über Leopard 2 verfügen könnten. Dieses Fachbuch auf einen Blick: Detaillierte Beschreibungen der Kampfeinsätze – Sie erfahren, wie Leopard 1 & 2 im Krieg eingesetzt werden Umfangreiches Wissen – Inkl. der historischen Entwicklung der deutschen Panzerwaffe und Infos zu allen Nutzern und Kampfwertsteigerungen Fachwissen statt Halbwahrheiten: Der Autor hat für dieses Buch hunderte Quellen ausgewertet - Inkl. Quellenverzeichnis Die Neuauflage bietet zudem: Viele neue Informationen und Gefechtsberichte, insbesondere zum dänischen Leopard-Einsatz in Bosnien, zum kanadischen Engagement in Afghanistan und zum türkischen Vorgehen in Syrien Übersicht über alle aktuellen Entwicklungen wie zusätzliche Nutzer und Upgrades der Panzer Komplett überarbeitetes Fazit, um den zahlreichen neuen Informationen gerecht zu werden Leopard-Panzer für die Ukraine. Ist das möglich? Ist es militärisch sinnvoll? Und vieles mehr! In seinem Fazit kommt der Autor schließlich zu atemberaubenden Ergebnissen, die Ihren Blick auf die deutschen Leopard 1 völlig verändern können. Ein üppiges Quellenverzeichnis sowie ein Dutzend Bilder in schwarz-weiß runden diese einzigartige Arbeit ab. Tauchen Sie jetzt ein in dieses ganz besondere Sachbuch über die Kampfeinsätze der deutschen Leopard-Panzer!

leopard 2 main battle tank: M1A2 Abrams Main Battle Tank 1993-2018 Steven J. Zaloga, 2019-03-21 Since the Gulf War, the Abrams tank has undergone a transformation, while fighting in conflicts across the world. Its M1A1 and M1A2 variants have seen great improvements made to this iconic tank, including in fire-control, armour protection, and thermal imaging technology. Involvement in the conflicts in Iraq and Afghanistan necessitated a number of upgrades and modifications as the United States fought two of its longest wars. Recent years have seen new variants of the series such as the ABV Assault Breacher Vehicle and M104 Wolverine Heavy Assault Bridge. Over the past few decades, the M1A1 Abrams has also been extensively exported and is license produced in Egypt. The long-awaited follow-up to *NVG 2 M1 Abrams Main Battle Tank 1982-92* (1993), this fully illustrated study examines the Abrams tanks' last quarter-century of service with both the United States and its various foreign operators with a focus on its combat history.

leopard 2 main battle tank: Critical Considerations in the Acquisition of a New Main Battle Tank, Department of Defense United States. General Accounting Office, 1976

leopard 2 main battle tank: Challenger Main Battle Tank 1982-97 Simon Dunstan, 2022-04-28 The successor to the Chieftain from the 1960's, work began in 1976 on development of a new MBT specifically for the Iranian army, who needed a more capable tank than the Chieftain to suit their climatic and geographical conditions. However, once the revolution occurred in 1979 the British army was reluctantly forced to accept this new design themselves. Once in service there were technical problems resulting in various modifications. However, the Challenger would go on to great success in the Gulf War, playing crucial roles in both Desert Storm and Desert Sabre operations. In this book, Simon Dunstan examines this tank in detail, evaluating its performance both on the test range and in the field of battle.

leopard 2 main battle tank: The World's Most Powerful Tanks Michael E. Haskew, 2016-12-15

The World's Most Powerful Tanks is an expert examination of the most successful tanks of the past hundred years. Beginning with the prototype Mark V Male in 1917, the book features 52 of the best armored fighting vehicles from World War I, World War II, through the Cold War to today. Each entry is examined over two spreads and includes a brief description of the tank's development and history, a color profile artwork, photographs, key features, and specifications tables. Packed with more than 200 artworks and photographs, The World's Most Powerful Tanks is a colorful guide for the military historian and military technology enthusiast.

leopard 2 main battle tank: Scattering Characteristics of Aerial and Ground Radar Objects Oleg I. Sukharevsky, Vitaly A. Vasilets, 2024-06-24 This book presents computations for various types of aerial and ground objects. It contains a brief explanation of the theoretical calculation methods used for obtaining scattering characteristics of these objects. It provides working examples for the analysis of electromagnetic wave scattering processes by different objects. Scattering Characteristics of Aerial and Ground Radar Objects is divided in two sections. The first section includes scattering characteristics for different aerial objects: aircrafts, helicopters, transport and passenger airplanes, unmanned aerial vehicles, and missiles. The second section contains data about scattering for many ground objects such as tanks, surface-to-air missile systems, ground radars, and other military objects. In total, the book contains actual data for 63 aerial objects (fighters, attack aircraft, bombers, long-range radar detection aircraft, transport aircraft, helicopters, unmanned aerial vehicles, and cruise missiles) and 18 ground objects, among which are anti-aircraft missile systems and tanks. This book contains data obtained by computations such as circular diagrams of radar backscattering; mean and median radar cross section values of various objects; probability distributions of echo signal amplitude given various parameters of illumination and various kinds of underlying surfaces (for ground objects). Also, as an example, the scattering characteristics for one surface ship are given. This book will be a valuable reference for scientists, engineers, and researchers of electromagnetic wave scattering, computational electrodynamics, and those working on radar detection and recognition algorithms for aerial and ground radar targets.

leopard 2 main battle tank: Tanks Michael E Haskew, 2014-04-17 Tanks features 52 of the best armoured fighting vehicles from World War I to the present day. Each entry is examined over two spreads and includes a brief description of the tank's development and history, a colour profile artwork, photographs, key features and specifications tables.

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leopard 2 main battle tank: Tank Spotter's Guide The Tank Museum, 2011-12-20 A compact guide to 40 of iconic tanks which have shaped the face of modern warfare. Invented during World War I to break the grim deadlock of the Western Front trenches, tanks have gone on to revolutionise warfare. From the lightning Blitzkrieg assaults of World War II to the great battles in the Middle Eastern desert and the largest ever tank battles on the Eastern Front, tanks have become one of the key components of the 'combined arms' philosophy of warfare. This pocket guide gives the reader all of the essential information on 40 of history's premiere tanks, including the Tiger, Sherman, Panther and M1A1 Abrams. Each tank is presented with a detailed drawing to aid recognition.

leopard 2 main battle tank: "Ironsides" Harold A. Skaarup, 2011-08-12 Major Hal Skaarup has woven together an informative and detailed synopsis of the carefully preserved and restored armoured fighting vehicles on display in Canada. He highlights the importance of these upon key turning points in history when these AFVs were in use as tools of war at home and overseas. We often associate the evolution of military prowess with the advancement of sophisticated technology. Major Skaarup's descriptions of Canadian armour as it evolved to the level it has today reveals that military planners have had to be continuously creative in adapting to the changes in modern combat. They had to devise many intricate techniques, tactics and procedures to overcome the insurgents and opposition forces faced in Afghanistan and future overseas missions where Canadian armour will be brought into play. This guide book will show the interested reader where to find examples of the historical armour preserved in Canada, and perhaps serve as a window on how Canada's military contribution to safety and security in the world has evolved.

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such as the Lorentz reciprocity theorem and the image principle Contains integral field representations enabling the study of scattering from various layered structures Describes scattering computation techniques for objects with surface fractures and radar-absorbent coatings Covers elimination of terminator discontinuities appearing in the method of physical optics in general bistatic cases Includes radar cross-section (RCS) statistics and high-range resolution profiles of assorted aircrafts, cruise missiles, and tanks Complete with radar backscattering diagrams, echo signal amplitude probability distributions, and other valuable reference material, Electromagnetic Wave Scattering by Aerial and Ground Radar Objects is ideal for scientists, engineers, and researchers of electromagnetic wave scattering, computational electrodynamics, and radar detection and recognition algorithms.

leopard 2 main battle tank: M103 Heavy Tank 1950-74 Kenneth W Estes, 2013-03-20 The T43 design represented the pinnacle of U.S. Army tank engineering of the late 1940s. The heavy tank proved fairly popular with its crews, who above all respected the powerful armament it carried. The outbreak of war in Korea brought a rush order in December 1950 which led to a complete production run of 300 vehicles. After 1951, the Marine Corps alone retained confidence in the heavy tank program, investing its scarce funds in the improvements necessary to bring about its fielding after a hurried production run in midst of the 'tank crisis' of the year 1950-51. The eventual retirement of the M103 in 1972, over 20 years after manufacture and after 14 years of operational service, demonstrated the soundness of its engineering. It may have been the unwanted 'ugly duckling' of the Army, which refrained from naming the M103 alone of all its postwar tanks. For the Marine Corps, it served the purpose defined for it in 1949 until the automotive and weapons technology of the United States could produce viable alternatives.

Related to leopard 2 main battle tank

The leopard is the national symbol of which country? - Answers The leopard is the national symbol of many countries, including several in Africa such as Benin, Somalia, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo. However, it is most

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What is the difference between a lynx and a leopard? - Answers A lynx is a smaller usually golden cat with black tufts on its ears found in areas like forest and mountains, a leopard is more of a jungle cat but also found in savannahs that climbs

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