

lone star a history of texas and the texans

****Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans****

lone star a history of texas and the texans is more than just a phrase—it's a vibrant story of resilience, independence, and cultural richness that has shaped one of the most iconic states in the United States. From its early indigenous roots through Spanish colonization, Mexican rule, the fight for independence, and eventual statehood, Texas has a unique narrative that continues to captivate historians, locals, and visitors alike. This article will explore the fascinating journey of Texas and its people, shedding light on the origins of the Lone Star symbol and the enduring spirit that Texans embody.

The Origins of the Lone Star Symbol

The Lone Star is not just a symbol; it is the emblem of Texas pride and sovereignty. The five-pointed star first appeared during Texas's struggle for independence from Mexico in the 1830s. It signified unity and determination as Texan settlers, known as Texians, sought to establish their own republic. The lone star represented a beacon of hope and a reminder that Texas was a land of opportunity, standing alone but strong.

The Lone Star on the Texas Flag

The Texas flag, often called the "Lone Star Flag," features a single white star on a blue vertical stripe beside horizontal white and red stripes. Adopted in 1839, this flag symbolized Texas's identity as an independent republic before it joined the United States in 1845. The colors themselves carry meaning: blue for loyalty, white for purity, and red for bravery. Together, they capture the essence of Texas's values and its fight for freedom.

Early History: Indigenous Peoples and Spanish Colonization

Long before the Lone Star became a symbol, the land we now call Texas was home to diverse indigenous tribes, including the Caddo, Comanche, Apache, and Karankawa. These groups had rich cultures, complex social structures, and deep connections to the land. Understanding their history is crucial to appreciating Texas's full story.

In the 16th century, Spanish explorers arrived, marking the beginning of European influence. Spain established missions and presidios to expand its territory and convert Native Americans to Christianity. The Spanish legacy still influences Texas today, from place names to architectural styles and cultural traditions.

Mission San Antonio de Valero: The Alamo

One of the most famous historical sites in Texas, Mission San Antonio de Valero—better known as the Alamo—was originally a Spanish mission. It later became a military fort and the site of a pivotal battle during the Texas Revolution. The Alamo stands as a symbol of courage and sacrifice, integral to the story of Texas's fight for independence.

The Texas Revolution and the Birth of the Lone Star Republic

The early 19th century was a period of tension and change. American settlers flocked to Texas, which was then part of Mexico, attracted by land grants and the promise of new beginnings. However, cultural and political differences between the settlers and Mexican authorities escalated into conflict.

Key Battles and Figures

- **Battle of Gonzales (1835):** Known as the “Lexington of Texas,” this first armed conflict ignited the revolution.
- **Battle of the Alamo (1836):** Though a defeat for Texan forces, the bravery of the defenders inspired many.
- **Battle of San Jacinto (1836):** A decisive victory led by General Sam Houston secured Texas's independence.

Heroes like Sam Houston, Stephen F. Austin (the “Father of Texas”), and Davy Crockett became legendary figures, embodying the determination and spirit of the Texan people.

Life in the Lone Star Republic

After winning independence in 1836, Texas existed as its own nation—the Republic of Texas—for nearly a decade. This period was marked by efforts to establish government institutions, diplomacy, and economic stability amid ongoing conflicts with Native American tribes and border disputes with Mexico.

The Republic had its own president, currency, and military, but financial difficulties and threats from Mexico made joining the United States an attractive option for many Texans.

Annexation and Statehood

In 1845, Texas was annexed by the United States, becoming the 28th state. This move played a significant role in the lead-up to the Mexican-American War, which reshaped the borders of the American Southwest.

As a state, Texas continued to grow rapidly, fueled by ranching, agriculture,

and later, oil discoveries that transformed its economy. The Lone Star flag remained a proud symbol, reminding Texans of their unique heritage.

The Impact of Oil and Economic Growth

The discovery of oil at Spindletop in 1901 ushered in a new era for Texas. The oil boom attracted workers, investors, and industries, making Texas a powerhouse in energy production. This economic transformation helped shape modern Texas and solidified its place on the national and global stage.

The Cultural Mosaic of Texas

Texas's history is a tapestry woven from many cultures. Mexican, Native American, African American, and European influences blend to create a rich cultural landscape. This diversity is evident in Texas cuisine, music, festivals, and everyday life.

Tex-Mex Cuisine and Music

Tex-Mex food, a delicious fusion of Mexican and American flavors, reflects the cultural blending unique to Texas. Dishes like chili con carne, fajitas, and breakfast tacos have become staples enjoyed far beyond state borders.

Music genres such as country, blues, Tejano, and Western swing also tell the story of Texas's cultural heritage. Artists like Willie Nelson and Selena have brought Texas's sound to the world, celebrating the state's identity through song.

The Spirit of the Texans Today

Modern Texans carry forward the legacy of independence and pride symbolized by the Lone Star. Whether in bustling cities like Houston and Dallas or in small rural towns, the values of hard work, hospitality, and community remain strong.

The Lone Star continues to inspire civic pride, featured prominently on license plates, sports team logos, and state government seals. It is a reminder of a history marked by struggle, triumph, and a strong sense of identity.

Texas in the 21st Century

Today, Texas is a dynamic state with a booming economy, diverse population, and influential role in politics, technology, and culture. The story of the Lone Star is still unfolding, as Texans navigate challenges and opportunities with the same resilient spirit that has defined them for nearly two centuries.

The history of Texas and the Texans, encapsulated in the phrase **'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans'**, is a tale of epic proportions. It's a story of a land that has seen empires rise and fall, of people who dared to dream and fight for their destiny, and of a culture that continues to evolve while honoring its deep-rooted past. Whether you're a history buff, a proud Texan, or simply curious, the Lone Star's story is a captivating journey worth exploring.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' about?

'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' is a comprehensive book that explores the history, culture, and significant events of Texas and its people from its early days to modern times.

Who is the author of 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans'?

The book 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' was authored by T.R. Fehrenbach, a renowned historian known for his works on Texas history.

When was 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' first published?

'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' was first published in 1968.

Why is 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' considered important for understanding Texas history?

The book provides an in-depth and engaging narrative of Texas history, covering political, social, and cultural developments, making it a valuable resource for students, historians, and anyone interested in Texas.

What time periods does 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' cover?

The book covers Texas history from its indigenous beginnings, through Spanish and Mexican rule, the Texas Revolution, statehood, and up to the 20th century.

Does 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' include perspectives of Native Texans?

Yes, the book includes discussions on the Native American tribes of Texas and their interactions with settlers and governments throughout history.

Has 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' been updated or revised since its original publication?

Yes, several editions and updates have been released to include more recent historical events and scholarship.

Is 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans' suitable for academic study?

Absolutely, it is widely used in academic settings as a reliable and thorough source on Texas history.

Where can I purchase or access 'Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans'?

The book is available for purchase through major book retailers, online stores like Amazon, and can also be found in many libraries and educational institutions.

Additional Resources

Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans

lone star a history of texas and the texans delves into the rich and multifaceted narrative of one of the most iconic states in the United States. Texas, often symbolized by the Lone Star flag, embodies a unique blend of cultural, political, and social developments that have shaped not only its own identity but also the broader American landscape. From its indigenous roots and Spanish colonial past to its independent republic era and eventual statehood, the story of Texas and its people is one marked by resilience, diversity, and transformation.

The Origins of the Lone Star: Early Texas History

The history of Texas predates European contact, with numerous Native American tribes inhabiting the region for thousands of years. The Caddo, Comanche, Apache, and Karankawa peoples, among others, established complex societies long before the arrival of Spanish explorers in the 16th century. The Spanish influence introduced missions, presidios, and ranching traditions that would leave a lasting imprint on Texan culture.

The "Lone Star" emblem itself emerged from Texas's struggle for independence. Originally part of Mexico after the country's independence from Spain in 1821, Texas became a focal point of conflict as Anglo-American settlers and Tejanos (Texans of Mexican heritage) pushed for greater autonomy. The Texas Revolution (1835-1836) culminated in the Battle of the Alamo and the decisive victory at San Jacinto, leading to the establishment of the Republic of Texas, a sovereign nation from 1836 to 1845. The lone star on the flag symbolized this spirit of independence and defiance.

The Republic of Texas and Its Legacy

The Republic of Texas period is a defining chapter in the Lone Star narrative. For nearly a decade, Texas operated as an independent country, complete with its own presidents, currency, and foreign policy. However, this independence was fraught with challenges, including financial instability, ongoing conflicts with Native American tribes, and diplomatic tensions with Mexico.

During this time, the republic sought annexation by the United States, a move opposed by some due to issues surrounding the expansion of slavery and the potential for war with Mexico. In 1845, Texas joined the Union as the 28th state, an event that precipitated the Mexican-American War (1846-1848). This conflict not only redefined the borders of the American Southwest but also entrenched Texas's reputation as a state with a fierce and independent identity.

Texan Identity: Cultural and Social Dimensions

Understanding the history of Texas and the Texans requires an exploration of the cultural synthesis that defines the state. The blending of Anglo-American, Mexican, African American, and Native American influences has resulted in a distinctive Texan identity characterized by its own dialects, cuisine, music, and traditions.

Language and Heritage

While English is the predominant language, Spanish has a significant presence due to the state's historical ties to Mexico and its large Hispanic population. This bilingual dynamic is reflected in place names, festivals, and everyday communication. Texan Spanish, with its unique idiomatic expressions, adds to the linguistic richness of the region.

Cultural Contributions

Texas has made notable contributions to American culture in various arenas:

- **Music:** The state is the birthplace of genres such as country, blues, and Tejano music, with artists like Willie Nelson and Selena gaining national acclaim.
- **Cuisine:** Tex-Mex cuisine, characterized by dishes like chili con carne and fajitas, represents a fusion of Mexican and American culinary traditions.
- **Festivals and Traditions:** Events such as the Houston Livestock Show and Rodeo and Fiesta San Antonio celebrate the state's ranching heritage and multicultural roots.

These cultural elements reinforce the Lone Star as a symbol not just of political independence but also of a vibrant, evolving community.

The Economic Evolution of Texas

From a frontier economy based on agriculture and cattle ranching, Texas has grown into a powerhouse of industry, energy, and technology. The economic trajectory of the state mirrors its historical development and geographic advantages.

Early Economic Foundations

In the 19th century, Texas's economy relied heavily on cotton farming and cattle ranching, industries that shaped its social structure and settlement patterns. The introduction of railroads in the late 1800s facilitated market expansion and population growth.

Oil and Industrial Growth

The discovery of oil at Spindletop in 1901 marked a turning point, transforming Texas into a major player in the energy sector. The subsequent oil boom attracted investment and labor, accelerating urbanization and infrastructure development.

Today, Texas boasts a diverse economy that includes:

1. **Energy:** Leading producer of oil and natural gas in the United States, with growing investments in renewable energy sources.
2. **Technology:** Rapidly expanding tech hubs in cities like Austin, often dubbed "Silicon Hills," fostering innovation and startups.
3. **Agriculture:** Despite industrialization, Texas remains the top producer of cattle, cotton, and other commodities in the nation.
4. **Manufacturing and Aerospace:** Home to major manufacturing plants and aerospace companies, contributing to a varied industrial base.

This economic diversity has contributed to Texas's population boom and its increasing political and cultural influence.

Political Landscape: The Lone Star State in American Politics

Texas has long held a distinctive position in American political discourse, often embodying themes of rugged individualism, states' rights, and conservative values. However, its political landscape is complex and

evolving.

Historical Political Trends

For much of the 20th century, Texas was a Democratic stronghold, particularly under the "Solid South" alignment. The civil rights movement and changing demographics gradually shifted the state toward the Republican Party, which has dominated statewide elections in recent decades.

Contemporary Dynamics

The rapid urbanization and demographic changes, including the growth of Hispanic and younger populations, have introduced new political dynamics. While Texas remains a key Republican bastion, increasing electoral competitiveness in cities such as Houston, Dallas, and Austin indicate a more pluralistic political future.

The Enduring Symbolism of the Lone Star

The Lone Star flag is more than a state emblem; it encapsulates the spirit and history of Texas and its people. Its single star represents unity as one for God, State, and Country, reflecting a proud heritage of independence and community.

The phrase "Lone Star" resonates beyond geography—it is a cultural brand recognized worldwide. From sports teams to businesses, the symbol conveys strength, pride, and a distinct identity that Texans fiercely uphold.

As Texas continues to grow and change, the story behind the Lone Star remains a vital link to a past defined by struggle, resilience, and ambition, serving as a reminder of the state's unique place in American history and culture.

[Lone Star A History Of Texas And The Texans](#)

lone star a history of texas and the texans: Lone Star T. R. Fehrenbach, 2014-04-01 The definitive account of the incomparable Lone Star state by the author of *Fire & Blood: A History of Mexico*. T. R. Fehrenbach is a native Texan, military historian and the author of several important books about the region, but none as significant as this work, arguably the best single volume about Texas ever published. His account of America's most turbulent state offers a view that only an insider could capture. From the native tribes who lived there to the Spanish and French soldiers who wrested the territory for themselves, then to the dramatic ascension of the republic of Texas and the saga of the Civil War years. Fehrenbach describes the changes that disturbed the state as it forged its unique character. Most compelling is the one quality that would remain forever unchanged through centuries of upheaval: the courage of the men and women who struggled to realize their dreams in The Lone Star State.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: Lone star T. R. Fehrenbach, 1977

lone star a history of texas and the texans: Lone Star T. R. Fehrenbach, 1991

lone star a history of texas and the texans: Lone Star Mind Ty Cashion, 2018-11-01 There is the story the Lone Star State likes to tell about itself—and then there is the reality, a Texas past that bears little resemblance to the manly Anglo myth of Texas exceptionalism that maintains a firm grip on the state's historical imagination. Lone Star Mind takes aim at this traditional narrative, holding both academic and lay historians accountable for the ways in which they craft the state's story. A clear-sighted, far-reaching work of intellectual history, this book marshals a wide array of pertinent scholarship, analysis, and original ideas to point the way toward a new “usable past” that twenty-first-century Texans will find relevant. Ty Cashion fixes T. R. Fehrenbach's Lone Star: A History of Texas and the Texans in his crosshairs in particular, laying bare the conceptual deficiencies of the romantic and mythic narrative the book has served to codify since its first publication in 1968. At the same time, Cashion explores the reasons why the collective efforts of university-trained scholars have failed to diminish the appeal of the state's iconic popular culture, despite the fuller and more accurate record these historians have produced. Framing the search for a collective Texan identity in the context of a post-Christian age and the end of Anglo-male hegemony, Lone Star Mind illuminates the many historiographical issues besetting the study of American history that will resonate with scholars in other fields as well. Cashion proposes that a cultural history approach focusing on the self-interests of all Texans is capable of telling a more complete story—a story that captures present-day realities.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: The Life of Samuel H. Walker David M. Sullivan, James Worsham, 2025-06-30 Samuel H. Walker, a carpenter turned soldier, fought in the Seminole War, Mier Expedition, and Mexican-American War, where he died heroically leading a charge against Santa Ana's forces. Samuel H. Walker was an apprentice carpenter in Washington, D.C., when the second Seminole War broke out in 1838. He enlisted in a Washington militia unit and went to Florida. Upon the expiration of the unit's service, he was employed in the construction of the railroad from Mobile to Pensacola. Upon the completion of his labors, he removed to Texas where he joined the ill-fated Mier Expedition in 1842, being subsequently imprisoned by the Mexican authorities for two years, during which time he developed an intense hatred for his captors. Upon his release, he returned to Texas and joined the Texas Rangers. When war broke between the United States and Mexico in 1846, Walker joined the 1st Regiment of Texas Mounted Rifle Volunteers before, at the request of General Zachary Taylor, forming his own company of scouts. He subsequently returned to the Texas Mounted Rifles and was elected lieutenant colonel of the regiment. His term of service with Texas finished, he was commissioned as a captain in the U.S. Mounted Rifles and journeyed north to recruit his company. During this time, he met Samuel Colt. His discussions with Colt resulted in the Walker Colt pistol. His company filled, Walker returned to Mexico and the scene of battle. There, in 1847 Walker led a furious charge against the remnants of the Mexican dictator Santa Ana's army in which he was mortally wounded by a Mexican sniper. Based upon archival materials including Walker's own letters—he was a well-educated man and wrote extremely descriptive accounts of his experiences—this is the first in-depth biography of Walker.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: Lone Star Tarnished Cal Jillson, 2020-08-09 Texas pride, like everything else in the state, is larger than life. So, too, perhaps, are the state's challenges. Lone Star Tarnished approaches public policy in the nation's most populous red state from historical, comparative, and critical perspectives. The historical perspective provides the scope for asking how various policy domains have developed in Texas history. In each chapter, Cal Jillson compares Texas public policy choices and results with those of other states and the United States in general. Finally, the critical perspective allows readers to question the balance of benefits and costs attendant to what is often referred to as the Texas way or the Texas model and to assess the many claims of Texas's exceptionalism. Through Jillson's lively and lucid prose, students are well equipped to analyse how Texas has done and is doing compared to selected states and the national average over time and today. This text is aimed at students and professors of Texas politics who want to stress history, political culture, and public policy. New to the Fourth Edition Fully updated to include

the most recent Texas elections and political events Covers the 2019 legislative session Highlights new population data, with projections forward to 2050, recently released by the U.S. Census and the Texas State Data Center. Explores the dramatic increases in Texas oil and gas production and their impact on global and U.S. prices and on the profitability and the viability of many Texas producers in light of the recent plunge in prices. All figures and tables include the most recent data available.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: *Make Haste Slowly* William Henry Kellar, 1999

lone star a history of texas and the texans: *Lone Star Politics, 3rd Edition* Ken Collier, Kenneth E. Collier, Steven Galatas, Julie Harrelson-Stephens, 2013-02 Lone Star Politics delves into the state's rich political tradition by exploring how myth often clashes with the reality of everyday governance. Explaining who gets what and how within the state, this Nacogdoches author team provides an engaging narrative on the evolution of Texas politics, utilizing the comparative method to set Texas in context with other states' constitutions, policymaking, electoral practices, and institutions. Responding to user demand, Ken Collier, Steven Galatas, and Julie Harrelson-Stephens have split or added chapters to provide more in-depth coverage of much-desired topics, including the legislature and legislative process, the governor and bureaucracy, parties and organized interests, as well as fiscal, criminal justice, and social policy. In addition, new chapter objectives and critical thinking questions reinforce learning and encourage analysis. Beyond more depth and breadth, the new third edition now features a full-color design. Lone Star Politics delivers well-crafted and colorful content without breaking the bank.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: *A Military History of Texas* Loyd Uglow, 2022-03-15 In its essence, Texas history is military history. Comprehensive in scope, A Military History of Texas provides the first single-volume military history of Texas from pre-Columbian clashes between Native American tribes to the establishment of the United States Space Force as the newest branch of the nation's military in the twenty-first century. Rather than creating new theories of what happened, author Loyd Uglow synthesizes competing views of Texas's military past into a narrative that deals evenhandedly with different interpretations, and recognizes that there is a measure of truth in each one, even while emphasizing those that seem most plausible. Uglow ties the various engrossing aspects of Texas military history into one unified experience. Chapters cover topics of warfare in Texas before the Europeans; Spanish military activities; revolutions against Spain and then Mexico; Texas and Texans in the Mexican War; ante- and post-bellum warfare on the Texas frontier; the Civil War in Texas; the Texas Rangers; border warfare during the Mexican revolution of 1910-1920; Texas and the world wars; and the modern military in Texas. Brief explanations of military terminology and practice, as well as parallels between Texas military actions and ones in other times and places, connect the narrative to the broader context of world military history. Thoroughly documented, with an engaging narrative and perceptive analysis, A Military History of Texas is designed to be accessible and interesting to a broad range of readers. It will find a welcome place in the collections of amateur or professional military historians, devoted fans of all things Texan, and newcomers to military history.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: *Gettysburg's Most Hellish Battleground* Phillip Thomas Tucker, 2019-03-19 During the crucial three days of combat at Gettysburg, the most nightmarish place on the entire battlefield was appropriately named the Devil's Den. This jumble of huge boulders situated at the southern end of Houck's Ridge was truly a hell on earth during the decisive afternoon of July 2, 1863. The tenacious struggle that raged beyond control at the battle-line's southern end was all-important, because the Devil's Den and Houck's Ridge anchored the left flank of the over-extended Union battle-line, before Federal troops occupied Little Round Top to the east. The battle-hardened veterans of Lieutenant General James Longstreet's First Corps captured this vital sector—the first Union left flank—in one of the few Southern successes of the second day, after some of the war's most bitter fighting. Nevertheless, the dramatic story of the successful turning of the first Union left flank has been long overlooked and ignored largely because of the giant historical shadow cast by the more famous struggle at Little Round Top, which was only the second and last fight for the southern flank of both armies on July 2. Therefore, the important

contest for possession of the first Union left flank at the Devil's Den and Houck's Ridge was crucial on the bloody afternoon that decided the fate of America. • Includes 22 colour and sepia-tinted photographs

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lone star a history of texas and the texans: *Der texanische Unabhängigkeitskrieg 1835/36* Andreas Reichstein, 1984

lone star a history of texas and the texans: *Cartoon History of Texas* Evault Boswell, 2000-05-01 Based on a 1912 publication about Texans who fought for the South in the Civil War, Texas Boys in Gray presents a collection of fascinating remembrances of those who were there. Sometimes humorous and sometimes heartbreaking, the experiences of these men are documented as a tribute to Texas war veterans. Texas Boys in Gray captures, in their own words, the patriotism, the fear, the confusion, the bravery, the terrible wounds, the desperate hunger, the camaraderie, the horrible prison conditions, and the joyful reunions that were all part of that historical time.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: *The History of Texas* , 2014-01-28 The History of Texas is fully revised and updated in this fifth edition to reflect the latest scholarship in its coverage of Texas history from the pre-Columbian era to the present. Fully revised to reflect the most recent scholarly findings Offers extensive coverage of twentieth-century Texas history Includes an overview of Texas history up to the Election of 2012 Provides online resources for students and instructors, including a test bank, maps, presentation slides, and more

lone star a history of texas and the texans: *Historic Hood County* Mary Estelle Gott Salterelli, 2009 An illustrated history of Hood County, Texas, paired with histories of the local companies.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: *The History of Texas* Robert A. Calvert, Arnoldo De Leon, Gregg Cantrell, 2020-03-10 The most comprehensive, best-illustrated survey of the Lone Star State—the new, updated edition of the classic text *The History of Texas* offers a sweeping exploration of the Lone Star State, covering its history from the pre-Columbian period, to the era of Spanish control, to nineteenth century watershed events, through the 1900s and into the new millennium. This engaging, student-friendly textbook looks at how people of diverse politics, identity, class, ethnicity, and race shaped the state's past and continue to influence its present. Recent knowledge on the political, social, and cultural history of Texas provides insights on the celebrated figures, unsung heroes, and ordinary people of the state's past. The sixth edition of this classic text has been revised and updated to reflect the latest scholarship in all fields of Texas history, among them New Indian History and cultural and gender studies. The text offers fresh perspectives on Texas history, including discussions of the Progressive Era, the Great Depression, the Second World War and post-war modernization, and the state's transition during the 1960s and into the 1980s. Revised chapters provide wide-ranging coverage of Texas in the late 20th and early 21st centuries, including recent statewide and national elections and political debates. This textbook: Connects events in post-World War II Texas to the larger U.S. historical narrative Offers substantial coverage of events occurring from 1900 to 2018 Uses a chronological approach to divide chapters into easily identifiable eras Includes engaging illustrations, maps, and tables, an appendix, and inclusive lists of recommended readings Features online resources for students and instructors, including a test bank, maps, presentation slides, and more Effectively organized to better meet the needs of instructors, *The History of Texas* is the ideal resource for undergraduate and graduate courses in Texas history at colleges and universities across both the state and the nation.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: *Was wir uns erzählen* Clint Smith, 2022-03-14 Von 0 auf Platz 1 der New-York-Times-Bestseller-Liste: Clint Smith mit dem Buch der Stunde Eines der 10 besten Sachbücher des Jahres 2021 - New York Times Nominiert für den National Book Award for Nonfiction (Longlist) Eines von Barack Obamas Lieblingsbüchern des Jahres 2021 In diesem Buch nimmt Clint Smith uns mit auf eine einzigartige Reise: Er folgt den Spuren des

transatlantischen Sklavenhandels von New Orleans bis nach Monticello und zum berühmten Angola Prison – historischen Stätten Amerikas, die von der Geschichte der Sklaverei erzählen. Doch die Wahrheit über das dort erlittene Unrecht ist unter vielen Schichten von Legenden und Zuschreibungen verschüttet. Poetisch und brillant führt uns Smith vor Augen, wie eng alltägliche Orte, Feiertage und sogar ganze Stadtteile bis heute mit diesem gewaltsamen Kapitel der amerikanischen Geschichte verflochten sind und so noch immer die Gegenwart prägen. »Smith zwingt uns, zu überdenken, was wir über die amerikanische Geschichte zu wissen glauben.« TIME »Wir brauchen dieses Buch.« Ibram X. Kendi, Autor von How to Be an Anti-Racist »Ein brillantes, wichtiges Werk über ›ein Verbrechen, das noch immer stattfindet‹« Kirkus

lone star a history of texas and the texans: Contemporary Immigration in America

Kathleen R. Arnold, 2015-02-03 State and local immigration issues and policies for all 50 states are thoroughly examined in this unique, up-to-date, and accessibly written encyclopedia. Immigration continues to be a timely and often-controversial subject, particularly regarding legislation at the state level. While many books cover U.S. immigration, both historical and contemporary, few if any reference works examine the role of contemporary immigration in individual states. This two-volume encyclopedia fills that gap. Chapters address legal, social, political, and cultural issues of immigrant groups on a state-by-state basis and explore immigration trends and issues faced by individual ethnic populations. The encyclopedia will enable students to research the impact, contributions, and issues of immigration for each state to make comparisons between states and regions of the United States and to understand state versus national policies. By combining the history of immigration policy with current information, the work shows readers that many of the issues making news today are the same as those the nation dealt with in past decades. Studying state and local dynamics provide a unique perspective on this history.

lone star a history of texas and the texans: Pleasant Bend Dan Worrall, 2016 Today's Greater Houston is a vast urban place. In the mid-nineteenth century, however, Houston was a small town – a dot in a vast frontier. Extant written histories of Houston largely confine themselves to the small area within the city limits of the day, leaving nearly forgotten the history of large rural areas that later fell beneath the city's late twentieth century urban sprawl. One such area is that of upper Buffalo Bayou, extending westward from downtown Houston to Katy. European settlement here began at Piney Point in 1824, over a decade before Houston was founded. Ox wagons full of cotton traveled across a seemingly endless tallgrass prairie from the Brazos River east to Harrisburg (and later to Houston) along the San Felipe Trail, built in 1830. Also here, Texan families fled eastward during the Runaway Scrape of 1836, immigrant German settlers trekked westward to new farms along the north bank of the bayou in the 1840s, and newly freed African American families walked east toward Houston from Brazos plantations after Emancipation. Pioneer settlers operated farms, ranches and sawmills. Near present-day Shepherd Drive, Reconstruction-era cowboys assembled herds of longhorns and headed north along a southeastern branch of the Chisholm Trail. Little physical evidence remains today of this former frontier world.

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I. ЗАГАЛЬНІ 1.1. Положення розроблене на основі «Типового положення про розробку інструкцій з охорони праці» (Документ z0226-98) та встановлює вимоги до змісту, побудови і

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